

1. III Main Comparison Table

Short description: This section provides a comparison of key low-code platforms by main functional and technical criteria.

Criteria / Platform	NextG en	Mend ix	OutSy stems	Creati o	MS Power Platfo rm	Appia n	Kissflo w	Betty Blocks	Quick Base	Zoho Creato r	Pega	Salesf orce Platfo rm
Architecture	Modul ar, micros ervices , on- prem/ cloud	Micro servic es	Micros ervice s	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar	Modul ar
Visual Modeling	√	✓	√	✓	√	√	√	√	✓	✓	√	√
Process Automation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	✓	✓	√	√
Integrations	REST, SOAP, any queues , API	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	100+ conne ctors	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP	REST, SOAP
Security §	Audit, MFA, roles	Audit, SSO, MFA	Audit, SSO, MFA	Audit, SSO, MFA	SSO, Azure AD	Audit, SSO, MFA	SSO, audit	SSO, audit	SSO, audit	SSO, audit	SSO, audit	SSO, audit
BI & Analytics 📈	Built- in, KPI	Built- in, Bl	BI, Power BI	BI, analyti cs	Power BI	ВІ	ВІ	ВІ	ВІ	ВІ	ВІ	Einstei n, Bl
AI/ML 🖦	Built- in, extern al models	AI, ML	AI, ML	AI, ML	AI Builde r	AI, ML	ML	ML	ML	ML	AI, ML	Einstei n Al
DevOps, CI/CD 🎡	CI/CD, DevOp s	CI/CD	CI/CD	CI/CD	CI/CD	CI/CD	-	-	-	-	CI/CD	CI/CD
Scalability _/	High	High	High	High	High	High	Mediu m	Mediu m	Mediu m	Mediu m	High	High
Mobility 🗏	Web/ mobile	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e	Web/ mobil e
Modularity/ Marketplac e 💏	-	App Store	Forge	Marke tplace	AppSo urce	AppM arket	Marke tplace	Marke tplace	Marke tplace	Marke tplace	Marke tplace	AppEx chang e
User Types	Busine ss, IT, citizen dev	Busin ess, IT	Busine ss, IT	Busine ss, IT	Citizen dev	Busine ss, IT	Citizen dev	Citizen dev	Citizen dev	Citizen dev	Enterp rise	Busine ss, IT
Localization	Multili ngual	V	✓	>	✓	✓	✓	>	√	√	>	>
Application Areas	Univer sal	Unive rsal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal	Univer sal

Data Layer / DB Support	MS SQL, Postgr eSQL, Oracle, MySQL , DB2, cloud DBs, cache	MS SQL, Postgr eSQL, Oracl e, MySQ L, SAP HANA	MS SQL, Oracle , Postgr eSQL, MySQ L	MS SQL, Oracle , Postgr eSQL, MySQ L	Datav erse, Azure SQL, conne ctors	MS SQL, Oracle , Postgr eSQL, MySQ L	Googl e Cloud SQL, MS SQL, MySQ L	MS SQL, Postgr eSQL, MySQ L	MS SQL, Oracle , MySQ L, cloud	Zoho, MySQ L, extern al DBs	Oracle , MS SQL, Postgr eSQL, MySQ L	Salesf orce, Herok u, extern al DBs
Price 🖔	Individ ual	From \$1,00 0/mo	From \$4,000 /mo	From \$25,00 0/year	\$5– 40/us er/mo	\$90/u ser/m o	From \$1,500 /mo	From \$1,200 /mo	From \$600/ mo	From \$10/u ser/m o	From \$80,00 0/year	From \$25/u ser/m o
Solution Ownership	Custo mer	Provi der	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er	Provid er
Licensing 	Buyout , open arch.	Subsc riptio n	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption	Subscr iption

- NextGen maximum flexibility, individual ownership model, open architecture, direct DB access, suitable for high-load enterprise.
- Enterprise platforms (Mendix, OutSystems, Creatio, Appian, Pega, Salesforce) market leaders, rich marketplace, subscription licenses, focus on visual modeling.
- SMB and citizen-dev platforms (Kissflow, Betty Blocks, Quick Base, Zoho Creator) quick start, visual management, more limitations in depth and scale.

2. A Integration Depth & API Support Comparison

Short description: This section compares the platforms' capabilities for integration with external systems, API support, and ready-made connectors.

Platform	REST API Support	SOA P API	Webhoo ks 🕹	Ready-made Connectors	External Service Integration	SDK/Custo m API X	Event- driven Integratio n #	ESB Integratio n 🚐	Key Features 🗡
NextGen	✓ (full CRUD, open spec)	√	√	✓ (adapters for ERP, CRM, BI, IoT, plugins)	✓ (REST, SOAP, files, queues)	✓ (SDK, custom API)	✓ (event bus, trigger)	V	Any integration, adapter developmen t, open API
Mendix	V	V	✓	✓ (SAP, Salesforce, Oracle, MS Dynamics)	✓ (200+ integration s)	✓ (Java, JS)	✓	√	Large connector library
OutSyste ms	V	>	V	✓ (SAP, Salesforce, Oracle, BI)	√ (200+ connectors	√ (C#, JS)	✓	√	Drag&drop API, wide integrations
Creatio	V	>	✓	√ (ERP, CRM, telephony, BI)	√ (100+ ready)	✓ (.NET, JS)	~	✓	Integration builder, RPA

MS Power Platform	✓ (OData)	√	√	✓ (1000+ connectors)	✓ (Azure, Teams, Office)	✓ (Custom Connector)	✓ (Power Automate)	✓	Best SaaS support, premium connectors
Appian	V	V	√	✓ (SAP, Oracle, Salesforce, BI)	✓ (60+ ready, RPA)	✓ (Java, JS)	√	V	Strong BPM integration
Kissflow	V	-	√	✓ (Google, MS, Slack)	✓ (Zapier, Make)	-	-	-	SaaS focus, simple scenarios
Betty Blocks	V	-	>	✓ (Slack, Google, BI)	✓ (Zapier, webhooks)	✓ (JS blocks)	-	-	Citizen dev, not enterprise
Quick Base	V	-	>	✓ (Google, MS, BI)	(Pipelines, webhooks)	✓ (API SDK)	-	-	Fast, SMB, less enterprise
Zoho Creator	V	-	V	✓ (Zoho apps, Google)	✓ (Zapier, webhooks)	✓ (Deluge)	-	-	Easy, Zoho- oriented
Pega	V	V	✓	✓ (SAP, Oracle, Salesforce, BI, RPA)	✓ (RPA, RDA)	✓ (Java, API)	✓ (event hub)	V	Flexible for large, RPA
Salesforce Platform	√ (REST, GraphQ L, Bulk)	V	V	(AppExchang e, thousands of solutions)	(MuleSoft,	✓ (Apex, Lightning)	√ (trigger, streaming	(MuleSoft	Cloud integration leader

- NextGen: maximum flexibility, any corporate/custom integrations, no API limitations.
- Mendix/OutSystems/Creatio/Appian/Pega/Salesforce: rich marketplace, event-driven & ESB support, enterprise integration.
- Power Platform: SaaS connector leader, but premium is paid.
- SMB/citizen-dev: quick start, focus on Zapier, Make, webhooks, less depth.

3. Database Features

Short description: Comparison of platforms' database capabilities, scalability, SQL support, and migrations.

Platform	DBMS 🖥	Scalabilit y 📈	Caching	NoSQL/Big Data	Direct SQL	ORM/Visu al Models	Migration s	Transactio ns 🖻	Key Features
NextGen	MS SQL, PostgreSQ L, Oracle, MySQL, DB2, cloud, NoSQL on request	✓ (multi- tenant, sharding)	√ (in- memor y, Redis)	(custom)	V	V	V	V	Flexible architectur e, direct access, any DB, high- load
Mendix	MS SQL, PostgreSQ L, Oracle, SAP HANA, MySQL	V	✓	No	Partial	V	V	V	ORM, visual designer, limited

									manual SQL
OutSyste ms	MS SQL, Oracle, PostgreSQ L, MySQL	V	√	No	Partial	√	V	V	Entity Designer, migration automation
Creatio	MS SQL, Oracle, PostgreSQ L, MySQL	V	V	No	Limite d	V	V	V	ORM, no direct SQL for business users
MS Power Platform	Dataverse, MS SQL, Azure SQL	√	√	CosmosDB (limited)	No	√	√	Limited	No direct SQL, all via Dataverse
Appian	MS SQL, Oracle, PostgreSQ L, MySQL	√	V	No	Limite d	✓	✓	V	ORM/visual interface
Kissflow	Google SQL, MS SQL, MySQL	Medium	√	No	No	No	No	No	API only, no direct SQL
Betty Blocks	MS SQL, PostgreSQ L, MySQL	Medium	-	No	No	√	√	No	Visual- oriented
Quick Base	MS SQL, Oracle, MySQL	Medium	√	No	No	√	V	No	No SQL access, API only
Zoho Creator	Zoho, MySQL, external via connector s	Medium	V	No	No	~	✓	No	Mainly Zoho tables
Pega	Oracle, MS SQL, PostgreSQ L, DB2	(clusterin g)	V	Hadoop, Cassandra (extension s)	No	√	✓	V	For enterprise, Big Data via extensions
Salesforce Platform	Salesforce, Heroku, external	✓ (multi- tenant)	V	Big Objects (limited)	No	√	√	√	External only via API, no SQL

- NextGen: maximum flexibility, any corporate DBs and custom drivers, direct SQL, high-load support, auto migrations, in-memory caching.
- Enterprise platforms: ORM and visual models, usually no direct SQL (only via platform), NoSQL limited.
- SMB/citizen-dev: visual tables, less depth, no direct SQL, all via API.

4. Performance, ETL, BI Integration

Short description: Assessment of platform performance, BI integration, and ETL support.

Platform	Performance (load) 🗲	ETL (built-in/integration) 🚭	BI Integration / Export 🚻	Key Features 🔭
	Enterprise-grade, high-	✓ Built-in, any external	✓ Built-in dashboards,	Real-time, any
NextGen	load, sharding, HA	(Talend, SSIS, custom), direct	Power BI, Tableau,	pipelines, high-load
	load, Sharding, TIA	SQL/file	ODBC/JDBC, direct access	analytics

		External ETL (Data Hub,	REST/OData, Power BI,	For complex ETL -
Mendix	High, auto-scaling	Talend, Boomi)	Tableau, ODBC	external tools
OutCustoms	High outo cooling	External ETL (Integration	REST/OData, Power BI,	Event streaming,
OutSystems	High, auto-scaling	Studio, Talend)	Tableau	scalability
Creatio	High, schema	ETL integration (Data	REST/OData, Power BI,	Streaming loads,
Creatio	optimization	Integration, Talend)	Excel, built-in	analytical marts
MS Power	Depends on	Power Query, Dataflows,	Power BI, Excel, OData, CSV	For big data - Azure
Platform	Dataverse/Azure	Azure Data Factory	Power Bi, Excei, Obata, C3V	DWH/ETL
Appian	Enterprise-level, auto-	Appian RPA, Talend,	Power BI, Tableau, REST,	Event-based data
Applail	scaling	Informatica	built-in	sync, large loads
Kissflow	Medium, cloud	None, only via Zapier, Google	Google Data Studio, CSV/XLS	For SMB, latency
KISSIIOW	Wicaram, croad	Studio	Google Data Stadio, CSV/XES	with mass ops
Betty Blocks	Medium	None, only Zapier/webhooks,	CSV, Google Data Studio	BI only via external
Detty Blocks	Mediam	CSV	csv, doogle Data Stadio	services
Quick Base	Medium, SMB	Quick Base Sync, webhooks,	Tableau, Power BI, CSV	Speed only for
Quiek Buse	ivicalam, sivib	CSV	rabicaa, rower bi, esv	simple tasks
		Zoho DataPrep, Zapier, API,	Zoho Analytics, Google Data	Zoho integration,
Zoho Creator	Medium, Zoho Cloud	CSV	Studio	suitable for medium
		657	314410	data
Pega	High, clusters, event	Data Flows, Integration	Built-in, Power BI, Excel,	Streaming ETL,
. 080	riigii, ciasters, event	Designer, Talend	REST	analytical marts
Salesforce	High, multi-tenant	MuleSoft, Talend, Data Loader	Einstein Analytics, Tableau,	Stream ETL, real-
Platform	riigii, indici teridiit	ivialesore, raieria, bata Loader	Power Bl, OData	time BI, Bulk API

- NextGen: enterprise-level performance, any ETL pipelines, direct export/data access, real-time and BI support via any tools.
- Enterprise platforms: ETL and BI usually via external solutions, batch and streaming support.
- SMB/citizen-dev: BI and ETL only via simple connectors (Zapier, Make, Google Data Studio, Excel).

5. TCO (Total Cost of Ownership) Comparison

Short description: Comparison of total cost of ownership, including licenses, implementation, support, and hidden costs.

Platform	License/Subscrip	Implementat ion & Setup	Training & Adoption	Support & Maintenan ce 📤	Scalability ~	Integration s & Customizati on	Hidden Costs 🕏	Example 3-Year TCO*
NextGen	Individual, optional	Fast, open arch., can be in-house	Minimal (close to classic IT)	By contract, can be in- house	No extra fees, depends on infrastruct ure	Any, open API, no limits	No vendor lock-in, no extensio n fees	\$ (depends on project, usually lower than enterprise)
Mendix	From \$1,000/mo	Requires partner implementati on	Training via courses, certificati on	Subscriptio n support	Platform scales, but cost grows	Paid connectors, customizati on via partners	Possible vendor lock-in, upgrades	\$\$\$ (significan tly higher than NextGen)
OutSyste ms	From \$4,000/mo	Implementati on via partners	Paid training, certificati on	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Paid extensions, integrations	Vendor lock-in, migratio n is hard	\$\$\$\$

Creatio	From \$25,000/year	Implementati on via partners	Training via Creatio Academy	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Paid modules, integrations	Vendor lock-in, upgrades	\$\$\$
MS Power Platform	\$5–40/user/mo	Quick start, but complex scenarios need experts	Training via Microsoft Learn	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Premium connectors paid	Licensing complexi ty, hidden limits	\$\$-\$\$\$
Appian	\$90/user/mo	Implementati on via partners	Paid training	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Paid integrations	Vendor lock-in	\$\$\$\$
Kissflow	From \$1,500/mo	Fast implementati on	Minimal	Subscriptio n support	Medium	Limited integrations	Costs grow with scaling	\$\$
Betty Blocks	From \$1,200/mo	Fast implementati on	Minimal	Subscriptio n support	Medium	Limited integrations	Costs grow with scaling	\$\$
Quick Base	From \$600/mo	Fast implementati on	Minimal	Subscriptio n support	Medium	Limited integrations	Costs grow with scaling	\$-\$\$
Zoho Creator	From \$10/user/mo	Fast implementati on	Minimal	Subscriptio n support	Medium	Limited integrations	Costs grow with scaling	\$-\$\$
Pega	From \$80,000/year	Implementati on via partners	Paid training	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Paid integrations	Vendor lock-in	\$\$\$\$
Salesforc e Platform	From \$25/user/mo	Implementati on via partners	Paid training	Subscriptio n support	Scaling = subscriptio n growth	Paid extensions, integrations	Vendor lock-in, migratio n is hard	\$\$\$\$

^{*} Example 3-Year TCO - approximate estimate, depends on implementation scale, user count, integrations, and customizations.

- NextGen minimal TCO for large implementations due to no subscription, open architecture, inhouse support and development, no vendor lock-in.
- **Enterprise platforms** (Mendix, OutSystems, Creatio, Appian, Pega, Salesforce) high TCO due to subscription, paid extensions, need for partners, and vendor lock-in.
- SMB/citizen-dev platforms (Kissflow, Betty Blocks, Quick Base, Zoho Creator) low entry threshold, but costs grow quickly with scaling.

6. 1 Internal & External User Licensing

Short description: Comparison of licensing features and costs for internal and external users.

Platform	Internal Users (price) 🔚	External/Guest Users (price)	Licensing Notes 🧭
NextGen	unlimited	No separate licensing	All by contract, often unlimited
Mendix	from \$60–\$150/user/mo (Standard/Premium)	from \$0.50–\$2/external user/mo (B2C/B2B)	External users - separate packages

OutSystems	from \$150/user/mo (Enterprise)	from \$1/external user/mo (B2C/B2B)	External users - separate
Outsystems	nom \$130/user/mo (Enterprise)	110111 \$1/external user/1110 (B2C/B2B)	packages
Creatio	from \$25-\$50/user/mo	Individual, usually cheaper	By request, depends on scenario
MS Power Platform	from \$5-\$40/user/mo	from \$2/guest user/mo (Power Apps External User)	Via Azure AD B2B, separate licenses
Appian	from \$90/user/mo	from \$2/external user/mo (B2C/B2B)	External users - separate packages
Kissflow	from \$18/user/mo	Individual, usually cheaper	By request
Betty Blocks	from \$25/user/mo	Individual, usually cheaper	By request
Quick Base	from \$30/user/mo	Individual, usually cheaper	By request
Zoho Creator	from \$10/user/mo	from \$1/guest user/mo	External users - separate licenses
Pega	from \$80,000/year (enterprise)	Individual, usually cheaper	By request
Salesforce	from \$25/user/mo	from \$2/guest user/mo (Experience	External users - separate
Platform	110111 \$23/use1/1110	Cloud)	licenses

Notes:

- Internal users company employees needing full platform access.
- External/guest users clients, partners, B2B/B2C, with limited access (e.g., only to portal or specific apps).
- Actual prices may vary by region, volume, contract terms, and additional options (SLA, integrations, storage, etc.).
- NextGen usually does not limit users or separate external users, all by individual contract.

7. 🕍 Areas of Application for Low-Code Platforms

Platform	Enterpri se Apps	Internal Process es 🖗	Mobil e Apps	Web Porta Is ##	CRM/E RP	BI/Analyti cs III	Integratio ns 🔗	Citizen Developme nt 🚇	Project Complexi ty Level	Key Features
NextGen	✓	√	V	>	√	√	√	V	Simple, Medium & Complex	Universal, high-load, any scenario
Mendix	V	V	√	√	√	√	√		Medium, Complex	Enterpris e focus, visual modeling
OutSyste ms	V	V	V	V	√	√	√		Medium, Complex	Enterpris e & mobile apps
Creatio	V	V	√	√	√	√	√		Medium, Complex	CRM/ERP, BPM, analytics
MS Power Platform	√	~	V	V	√	√	√	V	Simple, Medium	Citizen dev, Microsoft integratio ns
Appian	√	✓	V	V	√	√	√		Medium,	BPM, enterpris

										е
									Complex	processes
Kissflow		>	V	V			V	V	Simple	SMB, quick start, simple processes
Betty Blocks		V	V	V			√	V	Simple	Citizen dev, visual modeling
Quick Base		>	✓	✓			✓	√	Simple	SMB, simple apps
Zoho Creator		V	V	✓	V	~	V	√	Simple, Medium	Zoho integratio n, citizen dev
Pega	V	√	V	V	√	V	V		Medium, Complex	Large enterpris e processes , RPA
Salesforc e Platform	✓	√	V	V	√	>	V		Medium, Complex	CRM, portals, Bl, Salesforc e ecosyste m

Legend:

- ✓ Platform is well-suited for this scenario
- - Limited or not a primary scenario
- Simple prototypes, automation, small apps
- Medium business processes, integrations, corporate portals
- Complex high-load, large-scale, mission-critical systems